BCC CENTER FOR Climate Action



WØRLD

ECÓNOMIC

FORUM



End-product manufacturers can have huge impact

Emissions split (CO₂e, 2019)



End-product manufacturers can pay more for abatement

Net income per ton of emissions (\notin /t CO₂e Scope 1+2+3 upstream, 2019)



Note: Analysis based on companies selected on number of reported Scope 3 upstream categories and industry fit; FMCG = fast-moving consumer goods Source: CDP, BCG

Supply chain action also addresses 'imported emissions'

Top 20 global CO₂ export flows (Mt CO₂, 2015)



8 supply chains are responsible for >50% of global emissions



Eight levers to implement across supply chains

	Average costs	Maturity
Circularity/recycling		
Material & process efficiency	< €10/t CO ₂ e	
Renewable power		
Renewable heat		
New processes (e.g., H_2 for steel)	€10-100/t CO ₂ e	
Nature-based solutions		
Fuel switch	> €100/t CO ₂ e	
Carbon capture		

We can abate ~40% emissions at very low cost

Share of abatement lever cost by value chain (%)



Full decarbonization has low impact on end price



CREATE TRANSPARENCY

Build emissions baseline, share data with suppliers

Set targets on Scopes 1-3 and report progress OPTIMIZE FOR CO₂

Re-design products for sustainability

Design sourcing strategy for sustainability

ENGAGE SUPPLIERS

Impose standards and track performance

Work with suppliers to address their emissions

PUSH THE ECOSYSTEM

Join 'buying groups' to scale green demand

Engage with peers, gov't, investors & customers

ENABLE YOUR ORGANIZATION

Introduce a low-carbon governance to align internal incentives and empower your organization

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Carlsberg uses supplier-specific data for an accurate view on emissions

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TESLA

Tesla re-designed cars to save weight and extend battery reach

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5 ODSM

DSM pushes for renewable power among suppliers and educates via webinars

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Maersk advocates for ambitious sector-level target at International Maritime Organization (IMO)

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Dell introduced 'Sustainability Champions' to procurement mgrs. to engage on supplier accountability

CREATE OPTIMIZE ENGAGE PUSH THE FOR CO₂ TRANSPARENCY **SUPPLIERS** ECOSYSTEM Build emissions baseline, **Re-design products** Impose standards and Join 'buying groups' to 5 share data with suppliers scale green demand for sustainability track performance Work with suppliers to Set targets on Scopes Design sourcing strategy Engage with peers, gov't, 6 address their emissions 1-3 and report progress for sustainability investors & customers

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Thank you

See here to download the full report:



www.weforum.org/reports/ net-zero-challengethe-supply-chainopportunity

